American Association for the Treatment of Opioid Dependence, Inc.

Tips for Writing AMA Style Reference Lists

This guide is based on the 11th Edition of AMA Manual of Style.

- References should be within the last 5 years unless significantly relevant to explaining what prompted your research/project.
- References are listed numerically in the order they are cited in the text using superscript Arabic numerals.
- Use the author's last name followed by initials without periods or spaces. List the names of all authors unless there are more than 6, in which case the names of the first 3 authors are used, followed by "et al."
- In article titles, capitalize only the first letter of the first word, proper names, and abbreviations that are ordinarily capitalized (sentence case).
- Cite references parenthetically in the text if a work is not yet accepted for publication or is a personal communication.

Scholarly Article

When the DOI is provided, it must be cited rather than the URL. Note: The DOI is lowercase and provided immediately after "doi:" with no spaces. No accessed date is required for the DOI, making it the last item in the reference. If no DOI is available, include the URL and accessed date.

> Author(s). Title of article. Journal Name. Year;vol(issue No.):inclusive pages. doi:10.xxxx

> Author(s). Title of article. Journal Name. Year;vol(issue No.):inclusive pages. Accessed [Date]. URL

Website

Author(s) (or, if no individual author is available, the name of the organization responsible for the site). Title of the specific item cited. Name of the website. Published [Date] or Updated [Date]. Accessed [Date]. URL

Book

Author(s). Book Title. Edition number (if it is the second edition or above). Publisher's name; copyright year.